

The investment philosophy of “Cognito”, the flagship Portfolio Management scheme from PPFAS is based on one overriding natural principle viz. The Law of the Farm, which states that a seed does not blossom into a plant overnight.

The investment objective of PPFAS as a portfolio manager is to maximize the annualized return on the funds placed with PPFAS through a judicious deployment in capital/money market instruments, mutual fund units or derivatives based on a professional, detailed assessment and evaluation of all relevant macro and micro factors pertaining to the economy and industry and to generate long term* capital growth from and actively managed portfolio.

Buying securities at a discount to intrinsic value will help to create value for investors. We aim to avail of such opportunities, whenever available. We also intend to hold every constituent in our portfolio for several years, unless certain circumstances dictate otherwise. This will automatically reduce the churn in the portfolio, thereby resulting in a more tax-efficient investment for you.

* Long Term refers to an investment horizon of 5 years and more.

FOUR STEP INVESTMENT PROCESS:

- Identifying Investments
- Fundamental Research
- Valuation Study
- Portfolio Construction

These core holdings of clients are generally held for a long period of time. These holdings are sold only if there is a significant over valuation of the company or the business fundamentals of the company change adversely.

Finally, while it is a truism that diversifying across companies and industries results in lower volatility of the returns, over diversification does not reduce volatility significantly. On the other hand, random diversification can significantly dilute overall portfolio return. For example if one's best investment idea is only 2% of the portfolio it will contribute only a 2% return to the portfolio return even if it doubles. In cognito we diversify the portfolio without a large dilution of the effect of our best ideas. This means generally holding between 15-22 stocks in each client' portfolio.

Performance of Equity PMS

Particulars (%)	PMS Return	Sensex Return	Nifty Return
November 1996 (Inception) to April 2021 (Annualised)	19.36%	13.63%	13.68%
Last 1 Year *	75.87%	46.26%	49.89%
Last 3 Years	16.71%	12.87%	12.23%
Last 5 Years	18.78%	15.17%	14.72%
Last 10 Years	16.41%	10.58%	10.41%

Stocks in Client's Portfolio as on April 2021

Auto And Auto Ancillaries	Hero MotoCorp Ltd. Balkrishna Industries Ltd,	Pharmaceutical	Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Ltd, IPCA Laboratories Ltd, Lupin Ltd, Sun Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd. Cadila Healthcare Ltd
Banking	Axis Bank Ltd, HDFC Bank Ltd, ICICI Bank Ltd, Kotak Mahindra Bank Ltd.	Consumer goods	Agro Tech Foods Ltd, ITC Limited.
Finance	Bajaj Holdings & Invest Ltd, Multi Commodity Exchange of India Ltd.	Software	Mphasis Ltd, Infosys Technologies Ltd. Presistent Systems Ltd, HCL Technologies Ltd.
Gas	Indraprastha Gas Ltd.	Others	Zydus Wellness Ltd, Persistent Systems Ltd.
Capital Market	Central Depository Services (I) Ltd, ICRA Ltd, Indian Energy Exchange Limited.		

Sectoral Allocation as on April 2021

